HEALTH IN MAINE: EDUCATION

This table shows the percentage or rate of each indicator among different educational levels in Maine. For example, in 2017, 27.5% of Mainers with less than an high school diploma and 9.3% of those with a bachelor's degree or higher lived with three or more chronic conditions.

The MSCHNA collects and analyzes data on health outcomes, health behaviors, social determinants of health, and demographics. Some subpopulations experiencing health disparities are small, resulting in data that is less reliable due low numbers or unavailable due to privacy concerns. The data that is collected and available is included in these tables. Due to data collection and availability, the list of data in these tables may be shorter than what appears in the County Health Profiles.

The MSCHNA looks forward to supporting the efforts of Maine's Office of Population Health Equity to address these limitations and enhance data collection practices.

POPULATION (MAINE 2019)

LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA 6.7%

> HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA 31.2%

SOME COLLEGE OR ASSOCIATE'S DEGREE 28.7%

BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR HIGHER 33.4%

Health Indicators by Education

	EDUCATION				
INDICATOR	Less than high school diploma or equivalent	High school diploma or equivalent	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or higher	MAINE
DEMOGRAPHICS					
Population (percent of total Maine population)	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	6.7%	31.2%	28.7%	33.4%	100%
Veterans	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019
	8.8%	11.5%	12.3%	8.6%	9.6%
Gay, lesbian and bisexual (adults)	2012-2015 & 2017 5.3%	2012-2015 & 2017 2.8%	2012-2015 & 2017 3.7%	2012-2015 & 2017 4.0%	2011-2015 & 2017 3.5%
Persons with a disability	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019
	15.9%	39.3%	27.2%	17.6%	16.0%
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH					<u>'</u>
Individuals living in poverty	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	25.2%	12.8%	9.1%	4.1%	10.9%
GENERAL HEALTH STATUS	·				
Fair or poor health (self-rated)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	35.2%	19.7%	15.5%	6.7%	16.1%
14 or more days lost due to poor physical health	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	22.7%	13.8%	14.4%	7.7%	13.0%
14 or more days lost due to poor mental health	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	19.6%	16.3%	12.4%	7.3%	12.9%
Three or more chronic conditions	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	27.5%	18.0%	15.0%	9.3%	15.4%

INDICATOR	Less than high school diploma or equivalent	High school diploma or equivalent	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or higher	MAINE
ACCESS					
Uninsured	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019	2015-2019
	13.7%	11.6%	8.0%	3.3%	7.9%
Usual primary care provider (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	79.9%	83.9%	89.5%	91.0%	87.2%
Primary care visit to any primary care provider in the past year	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	70.5%	69.6%	72.2%	72.6%	71.3%
Cost barriers to health care	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	18.4%	13.5%	11.6%	7.5%	11.7%
CANCER					
Breast cancer screening up-to-date	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	-	79.6%	81.6%	81.9%	80.8%
Colorectal cancer screening up-to-date	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	69.9%	71.6%	77.3%	79.2%	75.5%
Cervical cancer screening up-to-date	-	2016 78.9%	2016 82.3%	2016 85.1%	2016 81.6%
CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE					
High Blood Pressure	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	45.3%	38.7%	34.1%	27.3%	34.8%
High cholesterol	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	44.9%	40.3%	37.2%	32.7%	37.4%
Cholesterol checked in past five years	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	80.0%	82.7%	85.3%	90.4%	85.4%
DIABETES					
Diabetes	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	15.4%	12.9%	10.1%	7.1%	10.7%
Prediabetes	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	10.2%	9.0%	7.7%	7.3%	8.2%
A1c test at least twice/year (adults with diabetes)	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017
	68.1%	75.3%	81.0%	83.4%	77.5%
Formal diabetes education (adults with diabetes)	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017
	45.0%	57.9%	63.9%	64.8%	59.1%
Foot exam annually (adults with diabetes)	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017
	76.5%	83.6%	85.2%	88.2%	83.9%
Dilated eye exam annually (adults with diabetes)	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017	2011-2017
	64.4%	70.7%	70.9%	73.4%	70.4%
RESPIRATORY HEALTH					
Current asthma (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	16.6%	10.9%	11.6%	9.5%	11.2%
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	19.2%	9.3%	7.0%	3.0%	7.8%

INDICATOR	Less than high school diploma or equivalent	High school diploma or equivalent	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or higher	MAINE
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, NUTRITION AND WEIG	GHT				
Obesity (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	29.3%	33.4%	31.1%	21.8%	29.1%
Overweight (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	37.8%	34.2%	34.2%	39.5%	35.9%
Sedentary lifestyle – no leisure-time physical activity in past month (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	39.1%	31.9%	25.5%	13.2%	25.2%
Met aerobic physical activity recommendations (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	40.9%	47.8%	51.6%	63.3%	52.8%
Fruit consumption (adults reporting less than one serving per day)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	45.1%	38.0%	29.3%	22.5%	31.4%
Vegetable consumption (adults reporting less than one serving per day)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	19.3%	17.1%	11.7%	6.1%	12.4%
COGNITIVE HEALTH					
Arthritis	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	41.3%	33.8%	31.6%	24.5%	31.2%
Caregiving at least 20 hours per week	2015 & 2017	2015 & 2017	2015 & 2017	2015 & 2017	2015 & 2017
	3.3%	4.9%	6.0%	3.7%	4.8%
IMMUNIZATIONS					
Influenza vaccination in the past year (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	40.0%	38.7%	45.5%	51.0%	44.4%
Pneumococcal pneumonia vaccination (adults ages 65+)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	73.7%	78.5%	79.1%	83.4%	79.6%
INTENTIONAL INJURY					
Rape/non-consensual sex (among females, lifetime)	2014, 2016 &	2014, 2016 &	2014, 2016 &	2014, 2016 &	2014, 2016
	2017	2017	2017	2017	& 2017
	18.6%	15.1%	18.4%	16.4%	16.9%
Violence by current or former intimate partners in past 12 months (among females)	2011, 2012,	2011, 2012,	2011, 2012,	2011, 2012,	2011, 2012,
	2014 & 2016	2014 & 2016	2014 & 2016	2014 & 2016	2014 & 2016
	2.6%	1.8%	1.7%	0.7%	1.5%
MENTAL HEALTH					
Depression, current symptoms (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	21.2%	11.9%	9.1%	4.3%	9.6%
Depression, lifetime	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	34.6%	28.0%	26.2%	20.3%	26.0%
Anxiety, lifetime	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	24.6%	24.4%	22.7%	16.9%	21.8%
Chronic disease among persons with depression	2013-2017	2013-2017	2013-2017	2013-2017	2013-2017
	36.9%	31.8%	29.2%	24.1%	31.2%
Currently receiving outpatient mental health treatment (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	24.0%	17.6%	21.1%	15.4%	18.6%

INDICATOR					
	Less than high school diploma or equivalent	High school diploma or equivalent	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or higher	MAINE
ORAL HEALTH					
Dentist visits in the past year (adults)	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	33.7%	54.6%	65.4%	81.9%	63.6%
Adult tooth loss	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	45.7%	27.2%	15.4%	6.6%	19.5%
SUBSTANCE USE					
Chronic heavy drinking (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	10.3%	8.8%	9.5%	8.1%	8.9%
Binge drinking (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	18.0%	18.4%	17.9%	17.3%	17.9%
Past-30-day marijuana use (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	24.0%	19.1%	18.0%	8.9%	16.3%
Past-30-day misuse of prescription drugs (adult)	2013-2017	2013-2017	2013-2017	2013-2017	2013-2017
	1.5%	1.6%	0.9%	0.4%	1.0%
TOBACCO USE					
Current (every day or somedays) smoking (adults)	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	35.2%	24.8%	15.1%	5.7%	17.3%
Current (every day or somedays)	2015-2017	2015-2017	2015-2017	2015-2017	2015-2017
e-cigarette use (adults)	6.5%	4.7%	3.2%	1.6%	3.5%
Maine QuitLink users	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	4.1%	1.8%

The Maine Shared Community Health Needs Assessment (Maine Shared CHNA) is a collaboration between Central Maine Healthcare (CMHC), Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention (Maine CDC), MaineGeneral Health (MGH), MaineHealth (MH), and Northern Light Health (NLH).

The vision of the Maine Shared CHNA is to turn health data into action so that Maine will become the healthiest state in the U.S. The mission of the Maine Shared CHNA is to:

- · Create Shared CHNA Reports,
- Engage and activate communities, and
- Support data-driven health improvements for Maine people.

For more information on Maine Shared CHNA, including a list of data sources and definitions, please visit our web page: www.mainechna.org.









