Measles | This is down from 13 cases in the U.S. in 2020 . |
| :---: |
| Cases |
| Measles cases were |
| reported in the U.S. |
| in 2021 across 4 |
| jurisdictions |

Rubella

Cases

## Rubella elimination was

 achieved in the U.S. in 2004.

Since 2012, all rubella cases had evidence that they were infected when they were living or traveling outside the United States.

One dose of MMR vaccine is 97\% effective against rubella

Tetanus

0Cases

Tetanus is very rare in the U.S.

There have been 3 cases of tetanus in Maine since 2013.

Tetanus is uncommon in the U.S. with an average of 30 reported cases each year. Nearly all cases of tetanus today are in people who never got a tetanus vaccine, did not receive a complete course of tetanus vaccines, or adults who didn't stay up to date on their 10year boosters.
 etanus vaccines protect most people for about 10 years. Protection decreases over time, so adults need to get a tetanus and diphtheria (Td) booster shot every 10 years to stay protected.

## Prevention:

- The best way to prevent measles, mumps, rubella and tetanus is to get vaccinated
- In addition to vaccination, to help prevent measles, mumps, and rubella:
- Always practice good hand hygiene: wash your hands often and avoid touching your eyes, nose or mouth and don't share food, drinks or eating utensils with others
- To help prevent tetanus:
- Practice good and immediate wound care
- Wash your hands before treating a wound, wash out the wound with clean water and apply an anti-bacterial compound

For more information visit: www.maine.gov/dhhs/measles www.cdc.gov/measles www.maine.gov/dhhs/mumps www.cdc.gov/mumps www.maine.gov/dhhs/rubella www.cdc.gov/rubella www.maine.gov/dhhs/tetanus www.cdc.gov/tetanus

