

# 2016

DRINKING WATER  
CONSTRUCTION  
PROJECT REPORT

WORKING  
TOGETHER  
FOR  
**SAFE**  
DRINKING  
WATER



Maine Center for Disease  
Control and Prevention  
An Office of the  
Department of Health and Human Services

Paul R. LePage, Governor    Ricker Hamilton, Acting Commissioner



Dear Reader,

The Drinking Water State Revolving Fund (DWSRF) continues to play an essential role in the ongoing improvements to public water system infrastructure in Maine. In 2016, the DWSRF dedicated over \$19 million in loans and grants for construction projects at 44 public water systems serving 81 different communities in Maine. The continued growth of the DWSRF funding highlights not only the success of the DWSRF but also the continued demand for affordable financing for public water system improvements.

In 2016, there seemed to be a constant stream of news media reports regarding concerns about drinking water quality in numerous locations across the United States. Particularly, the lead in drinking water crisis in Flint, Michigan highlighted the foundational public health protection need of the Safe Drinking Water Act and the requirement for continued vigilance in the work we do. Maine is fortunate to have an abundance of clean, fresh water in its lakes, ponds, rivers, and wells. However, the infrastructure necessary to treat and deliver this water to consumers is in continual need of upkeep and replacement.

Safe, reliable, and affordable drinking water is fundamental to the wellbeing and the economic prosperity of communities across the State. DWSRF financing of construction projects provides significant cost savings to water rate payers, including residential customers, small and large businesses, manufacturing facilities, and government entities. These savings enable rate payers to invest money in other activities, enabling further growth in the community.

The success of the DWSRF stems from a wide array of individuals and organizations. The funding support of Congress and the Maine Legislature make this affordable financing program possible. The staff at the Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention Drinking Water Program, part of the Department of Health and Human Services, and the Maine Municipal Bond Bank continue to perform exceptionally in their responsibilities. We are grateful for the efforts of all who make this work possible.

I hope you find this report informative and enjoyable.

Yours for safe drinking water,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Roger L. Crouse". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Roger L. Crouse, P.E.

Manager, Maine CDC Drinking Water Program



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# About the DWSRF

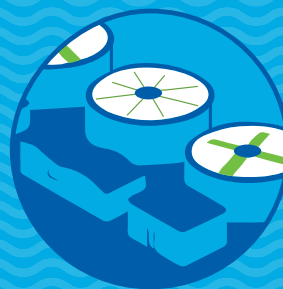
The 1996 Amendments to the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) included allocations for the DWSRF. The DWSRF is a state operated program that provides loans and other financial assistance for drinking water improvement projects. The SDWA requires that states match 20 percent of federal dollars to fund the DWSRF program. This requirement means that every one dollar invested by the State of Maine secures five federal dollars. In 2016, Maine invested \$1,662,400, allowing the State to access \$8,312,000 in federal funding. Combined with funds generated through repayment of prior year DWSRF loans, the Drinking Water Program was able to offer approximately \$18 million in loans for drinking water improvement projects in Maine in 2017.

The DWSRF provides funding to public water systems throughout Maine to improve or replace water system pipes, treatment plants, storage tanks, and sources of water to ensure safe drinking water and provide essential public health protection. This funding of drinking water infrastructure improvement projects is available as low interest loans for qualified public water systems. Disadvantaged Community Water Systems may receive further assistance through principal forgiveness.

A portion of the DWSRF is used to fund non-construction projects that help improve and protect drinking water quality in Maine. These funding programs include Wellhead Protection Grants, Source Water Protection Grants, Capacity Development Grants, Very Small System Compliance Loans, System Consolidation Grants, and Land Acquisition Loans. These programs are designed to provide source water protection, technical assistance, system planning assistance, and land acquisition.

The Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention Drinking Water Program (DWP), part of the Department of Health and Human Services, and the Maine Municipal Bond Bank (MMBB) administer the DWSRF together. The DWP is the Lead Administrator and is responsible for project management and technical support, as well as overseeing activities. The MMBB is the Financial Administrator and oversees the loan application process and tracks money to and from the fund.

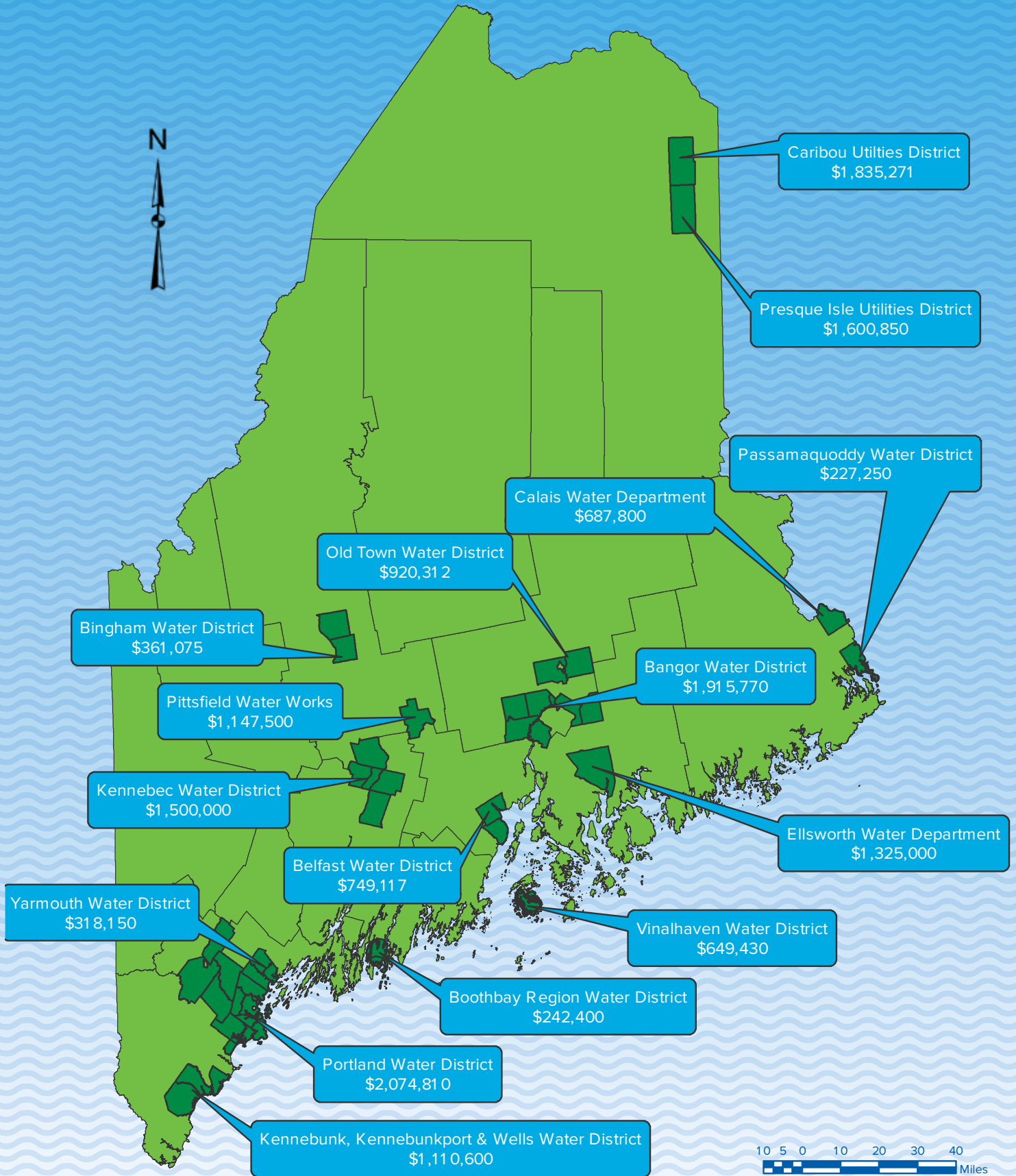
Since 1997, the DWSRF has provided over \$230 million to public water systems through low interest loans and grants.



# Construction Projects At A Glance

WATER SYSTEM	TOWNS SERVED	SHORT PROJECT DESCRIPTION	2016 DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT
Bangor Water District	Bangor, Clifton, Eddington, Hampden, Hermon, Orrington, Veazie	Water main replacement	\$1,915,770
Belfast Water District	Belfast, Northport, Searsport	Water main replacement	\$749,117
Bingham Water District	Bingham, Moscow	New well installation	\$361,075
Boothbay Regional Water District	Boothbay, Boothbay Harbor, East Boothbay	New water main installation	\$242,400
Calais Utilities District	Calais	Water main replacement	\$687,800
Caribou Utilities District	Caribou	Water main replacement	\$1,835,271
Ellsworth Water Department	Ellsworth	Water main replacement	\$1,325,000
Kennebec Water District	Fairfield, Oakland, Vassalboro, Waterville, Winslow	Pump station upgrade	\$1,500,000
Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, and Wells Water District	Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, Wells	Water main replacement	\$1,110,600
Old Town Water District	Old Town, Milford	Water main replacement	\$920,312
Passamaquoddy Water District	Eastport, Perry	Update roughing filter	\$227,250
Pittsfield Water Works	Pittsfield	Water main replacement	\$1,147,500
Portland Water District	Cape Elizabeth, Cumberland, Falmouth, Gorham, Portland, Raymond, Scarborough, South Portland, Standish, Westbrook, Windham	Water main replacement	\$2,074,810
Presque Isle Utilities District	Presque Isle	Treatment plant upgrade	\$1,600,850
Vinalhaven Water District	Vinalhaven	Water main replacement and extension	\$649,430
Yarmouth Water District	North Yarmouth, Yarmouth	Water main replacement	\$318,150

# Public Water Systems Receiving 2016 DWSRF Construction Funding



## Source Water Protection Grants

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	TOWNS SERVED	GRANT AMOUNT
York Water District	York	\$10,000
Sugarloaf Water Association	Carrabassett Valley	\$7,300
Castine Water Department	Castine	\$10,000
Kennebec Water District	Fairfield, Oakland, Vassalboro, Waterville	\$10,000
Boothbay Region Water District	Boothbay, Boothbay Harbor, East Boothbay	\$10,000
Wilton Water Department	Wilton	\$2,700

## Capacity Development Grants

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	TOWNS SERVED	GRANT AMOUNT
Auburn Water District	Auburn, Lewiston, Poland	\$7,500
Greater Augusta Utility District	Augusta, Manchester	\$10,000
Lisbon Water Department	Lisbon, Lisbon Falls	\$2,000
Mars Hill Utility District	Mars Hill, Blaine	\$15,000

## Wellhead Protection Grants

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	TOWNS SERVED	GRANT AMOUNT
Farmington Village Corporation Water Department	Farmington, Wilton, Temple	\$10,000
Indian Point Association	Georgetown	\$5,000
Pemaquid Villas Mobile Home Park	Bristol	\$5,000
Cornville Regional Charter School	Cornville	\$5,000
Limestone Water and Sewer District	Limestone	\$5,000
Deer Ridge Mobile Home Cooperative	Augusta	\$5,000
Wardtown Park	Freeport	\$1,600
River's Bend Mobile Home Park	Caribou	\$3,000
Greater Augusta Utility District	Augusta, Manchester	\$5,000
Sugarloaf Water Association	Carrabassett Valley	\$2,700
Town of Eustis Water Department	Eustis	\$5,000
Sunrise Hill Estates	Berwick	\$5,000
Town of Portage Lake	Portage Lake	\$3,000
Willowbrook Mobile Home Park	Levant	\$5,000
South Berwick Water District	South Berwick, Berwick	\$3,000
Homestead Estates, LLC	Glenburn	\$3,350
Hingham Heights	Glenburn	\$3,350
Kingfield Water District	Kingfield	\$3,350
New Portland Water District	New Portland	\$3,350

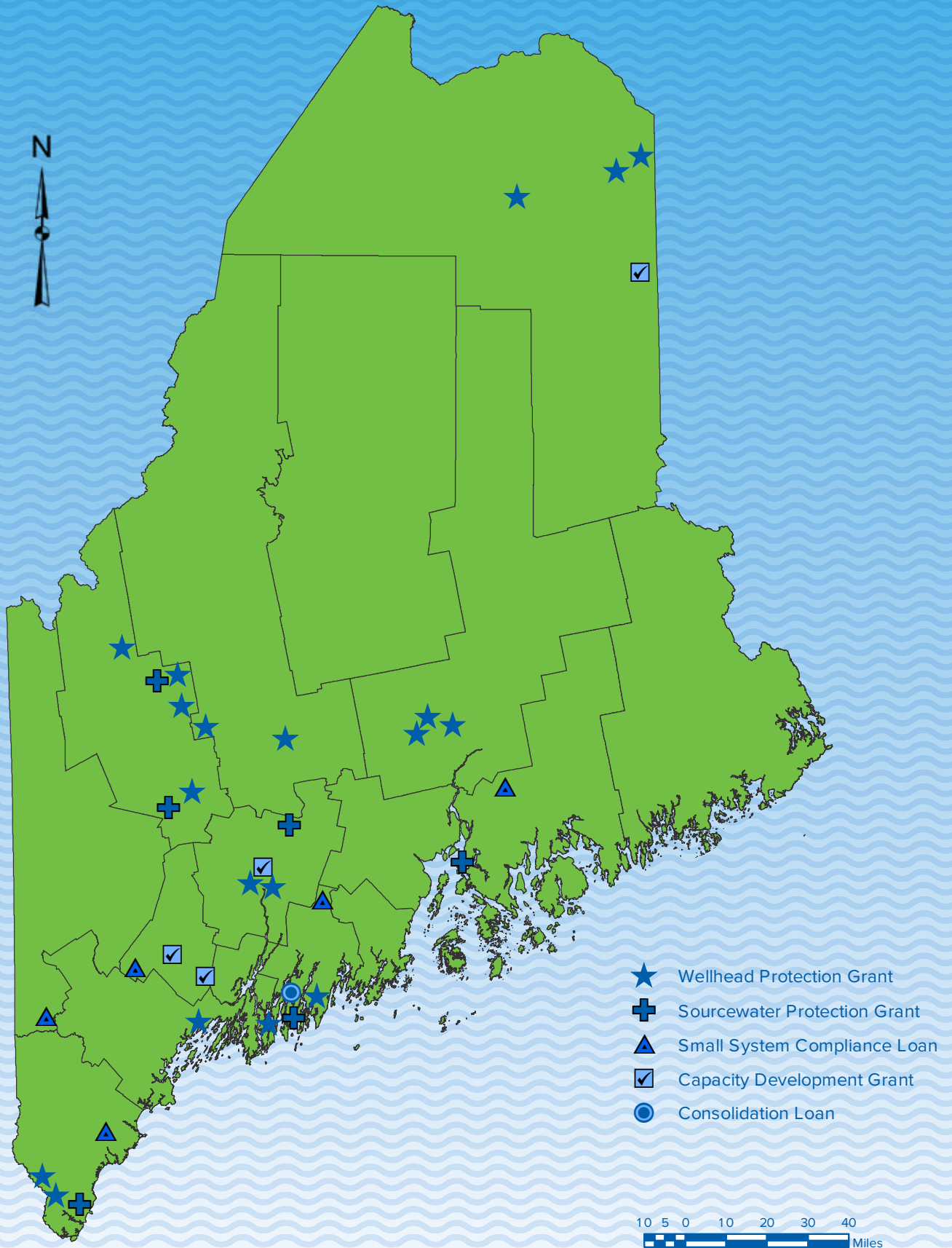
## Very Small System Compliance Loans

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	TOWNS SERVED	COMPLIANCE ISSUE	GRANT AMOUNT
Amy's Circle Mobile Home Park	Hiram	Lead & Copper	\$6,978
RSU 12 Somerville Elementary School	Somerville	Lead & Copper	\$1,395
Dedham Elementary School	Dedham	Lead & Copper	\$50,000
Poland Spring Academy	Poland	Lead & Copper	\$3,250
Charter Oaks Mobile Home Village	Arundel	Radon	\$9,995

## System Consolidation Grants

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	TOWNS SERVED	PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM CONNECTION TO:	REASON FOR CONSOLIDATION	GRANT AMOUNT
Southport Central School	Southport	Boothbay Regional Water District	Lead & Copper	\$100,000

# Public Water Systems Receiving 2016 DWSRF Non-Construction Funding



# Maine ASCE Infrastructure Report Card: The Need for Drinking Water Infrastructure Improvements

In November 2016, the Maine Section of the American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE) released its third Report Card for Maine's Infrastructure, assigning rankings to the State's 14 infrastructure areas. This report card provides an update and demonstrates progress or decline in each infrastructure area since 2008. The purpose of this state report card is to raise public awareness of the importance of a modern and well-maintained infrastructure.

The grade for municipal drinking water for the State is a C+, which represents no change from the 2012 report, but an improvement from 2008's grade of a C. The report stated, "Significant investments in water systems...has enhanced water quality...However, aging underground transmission lines remain a serious issue for Maine's water utilities with replacement cycles exceeding the 100-year target by 10-50 years... largely due to project funding needs exceeding the available federal and state funding."

The DWSRF plays a critical role in funding needed improvements for many of Maine's public water systems. By providing low-interest loans and grants, the DWSRF enables public water systems to complete infrastructure projects that eliminate immediate and potential threats to public health. Disadvantaged community water systems may receive principal forgiveness (grant) of 20, 40, or 60 percent of the DWSRF loan based on water rates as a percentage of median household income. Since the creation of the DWSRF in 1997, over \$250 million has been invested in public water systems

across Maine. Without the DWSRF program funds, water systems would need to seek more expensive borrowing alternatives or delay much-needed infrastructure projects essential to public health.

Each year, public water systems' requests to fund projects exceed available money through the DWSRF. Requests typically exceed the available funding by a factor of 2 or 3 times, highlighting the ongoing and continued need for water systems to make improvements to their infrastructure. Indeed, in their 2016 report, ASCE states, "While there has been improvement in treatment, storage, and security issues, approximately \$59 million per year is needed over the next 20 years for infrastructure projects – which equates to an annual \$22 million shortfall in funding need."

The maintenance and improvement of Maine's infrastructure is vital to our economy, and to the health, safety, and well-being of Maine people. Public water system infrastructure requires ongoing maintenance, continued planning, and adequate funding. In particular, storage, treatment, and distribution facilities require maintenance, replacement, and upgrades to meet current and future drinking water standards. The greatest need for improvement may lie out of sight in underground water distribution lines, many of which are more than 100 years old.

A copy of the full Maine ASCE Infrastructure Report can be found at: <http://www.infrastructurereportcard.org/state-item/maine/>



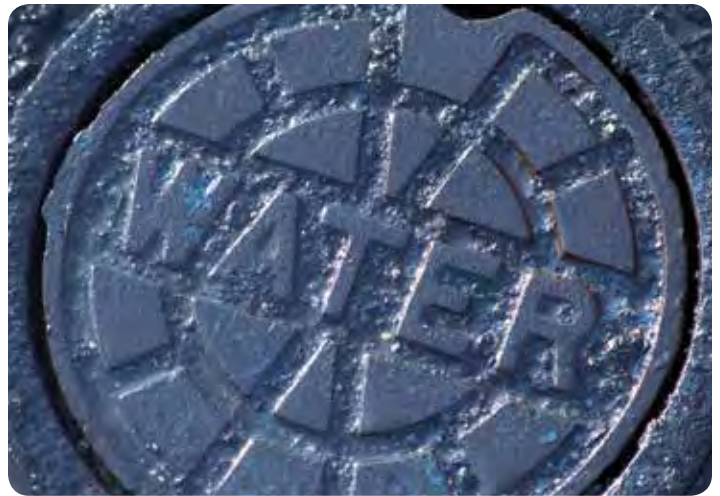


The DWSRF will continue to play a critical role in the future through funding assistance for safe drinking water projects for Mainers. Repayments from past DWSRF loans are currently returning about \$8.7 million per year to provide loans for new projects. With the “revolving” nature of the DWSRF program, this amount will continue to rise as the DWSRF loan pool continues to grow. In 2017, new DWSRF federal allocations, combined with State match funds and repayment funds, will allow over \$21 million for new drinking water infrastructure projects. Although this is an impressive sum, it does not address increasing funding needs to update and replace aging drinking water infrastructure in the State of Maine. The maintenance and improvement of Maine’s infrastructure is vital to our economy, health, safety, security, and to the environment.

Project applications for funding from the 2017 DWSRF Program resulted in a total of 56 DWSRF applications representing over \$35 million of drinking water infrastructure improvements. Unfortunately, available DWSRF project funds total approximately \$21 million, which will only be able to provide financing assistance for about 60% of the requests.

This funding gap of almost \$15 million is only a part of the challenge for properly maintaining public water system infrastructure. Aging infrastructure is currently being replaced at an inadequate rate in many water systems. Funding levels below demand levels is only

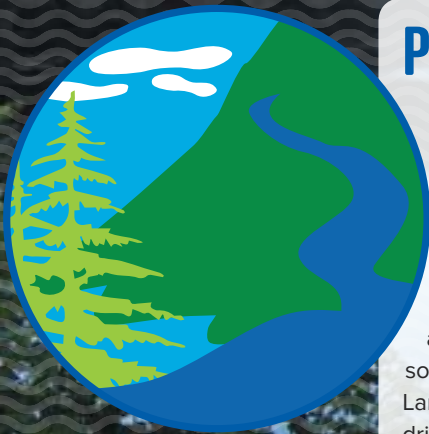
one factor in the inadequate infrastructure replacement rate. Many water systems, in an effort to minimize rate increases on customers, are only replacing the most critical needs at this time. Consequently, the true funding gap is much larger than is currently suggested by project requests. Local leaders will increasingly need to make difficult choices to ensure water systems remain viable into the future.



## CORE MESSAGE

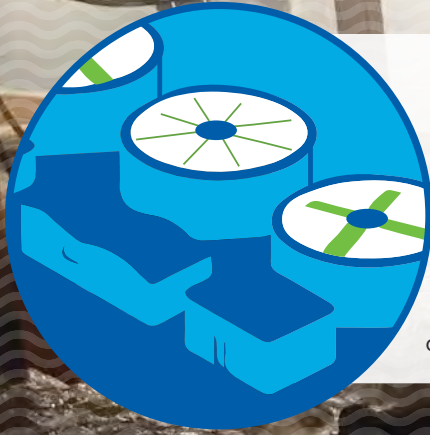
# From SOURCE to TAP the DWSRF helps Water Systems deliver SAFE WATER

The Drinking Water Program's core message revolves around the notion that water systems should always work to identify, reduce, and eliminate risks and vulnerabilities to their water systems to ensure that their customers are always receiving safe water. The DWSRF plays an integral role in carrying out the DWP's core message, as it enables public water systems to make improvements to their system in each of these fundamental areas. As a result, investments made by public water systems through the DWSRF support their continued ability to provide safe drinking water.



## Protect Your Source

Arguably, the most important part of any public water system is its drinking water source. A high quality, well-protected source can provide cost-effective and safe drinking water. The DWSRF provides funding, not only for the construction and development of new and backup drinking water sources but also for the protection and purchase of land integral to keeping drinking water sources safe from contamination. In 2016, the DWSRF provided funding for 24 projects related to source water protection through the DWP's Wellhead Protection and Source Water Protection Grant programs. The DWSRF funded Land Acquisition Loan program allows public water systems to receive low-interest loans for the purchase of land essential to source protection. Though no public water system took advantage of this resource in 2017, the Land Acquisition Loan program has enabled public water systems to protect nearly 4,317 acres of drinking water source protection areas since 1997.



## Inspect Your Pipes and Tanks

Storage tanks and a network of piping (also known as a distribution system) are an important part of a public water system's ability to provide safe, clean water to consumers. If not regularly inspected and properly maintained, contaminants can enter the drinking water through the pipes or result in an inability to maintain the pressure needed to deliver water to each tap. The number of funding requests to the DWSRF for storage tank and water main rehabilitation or replacement projects is growing. This trend is expected to continue, as public water systems continue efforts to maintain aging water storage infrastructure.



## Take Your Samples

Not only is drinking water sampling a requirement of all public water systems, it also provides the assurance that water is safe to drink. The DWSRF provides funding for water system grants, technical assistance providers, and operator training to assist water systems in developing and implementing plans for sample collection, data management, and reporting.



## Maintain Your Treatment

Treatment systems are an important part of delivering safe drinking water for many public water systems throughout the State. The DWSRF enables public water systems, large and small, to invest in the proper treatment to remove, reduce, or inactivate contaminants from their drinking water system.



## Bangor Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Bangor, Clifton, Eddington, Hampden, Hermon, Orrington, Veazie

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$1,918,770

**ENGINEER:** Bangor Water District & City of Bangor

**CONTRACTOR:** Vaughn D. Thibodeau II, Inc.

The Bangor Water District utilized 2016 DWSRF funds for two projects. Both were completed in conjunction with a City of Bangor and Maine Department of Transportation street reconstruction project and involved replacing old, unlined water main. On Broadway Street, 3,350 feet of old main was replaced and on Union Street, 2,200 feet was replaced. Both projects were necessary to maintain chlorine residuals and control lead solubility to ensure compliance with the Safe Drinking Water Act.



## Passamaquoddy Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Eastport, Perry

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$227,250

**ENGINEER:** A.E. Hodsdon Engineers

**CONTRACTOR:** Maleh Mah, Inc. (dba: Morgan Construction)

The Passamaquoddy Water District received funding to replace media in the roughing filter at the District's water treatment plant. The project involved installing an airline manifold to help break up sediment trapped in the media. The roughing filter was in service for 15 years and clogged three times in the past four years. The current method of cleaning the media involves using an excavator to manually turn over the media in the filter. The project sought to reduce possible contamination from excavation, restore a critical piece of equipment used to treat the poor water source, and improve water quality.



# Presque Isle Utilities District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Presque Isle

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$1,600,850

**ENGINEER:** Woodard & Curran

**CONTRACTOR:** T. Buck Construction, Inc.

The Presque Isle Utilities District's, (PUID) 2016 DWSRF project helped the District install the needed treatment facilities to achieve and maintain compliance with Drinking Water Rules. The District has variability in its source water and needed additional treatment. The project involved adding stronger UV reactors and Ozone for initial disinfection. PIUD is under a compliance agreement with the DWP and this project met the requirements set forth in the agreement.



# Yarmouth Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Yarmouth

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$318,150

**ENGINEER:** Wright-Pierce

**CONTRACTOR:** Crooker Construction, LLC

The Yarmouth Water District was awarded 2016 DWSRF funds to replace approximately 900 feet of old, unlined, undersized cast iron water main on Pleasant Street in Yarmouth. This replacement allowed for an update of an important hydraulic connection in the Yarmouth Water District distribution system and resulted in increased quality, capacity, and improvement in redundancy.



# Portland Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Cape Elizabeth, Cumberland, Falmouth, Gorham, Portland, Raymond, Scarborough, South Portland, Standish, Westbrook, Windham

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$2,074,810

**ENGINEER:** Sebago Technics, Inc. (Thornton Heights), Portland Water District (Westbrook St.)

**CONTRACTOR:** Shaw Brothers Construction, Inc. (Thornton Heights), D&C Construction (Westbrook St.)

The Portland Water District was the recipient of 2016 DWSRF funds for two projects involving the replacement of old water mains in South Portland. The South Portland projects replaced approximately 5,035 feet of cast iron and galvanized water main in Thornton Heights and roughly 3,000 feet on Westbrook Street. The goal was to improve service reliability and update outdated mains. By coordinating this project with the City of South Portland's combined sewage overflow abatement project, the District was able to decrease project cost and disruption.



# Caribou Utilities District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Caribou

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$1,835,271

**ENGINEER:** Caribou Utilities District

**CONTRACTOR:** Sargent Corporation, Inc.

Caribou Water Utilities had two projects funded by DWSRF in 2016. The first project included replacement of old and undersized pipes on North Main Street. The original unlined cast iron pipe was installed in 1889 and was replaced with 2,300 feet of 12-inch pipe. The second project replaced 4,300 feet of old and undersized pipes on South Main Street to eliminate main breaks and make the line more accessible. Both projects were proposed in an effort to improve water quality and fire flows.



# Calais Water Department

**TOWNS SERVED:** Calais

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$687,800

**ENGINEER:** Olver Associates Inc.

**CONTRACTOR:** Fundy Contractors Inc.

The Calais Water District received 2016 DWSRF funding to replace 1,700 feet of water line that was originally installed in 1886. This section of water main had repetitive issues, with three leaks occurring in 2015. Replacement abated water quality issues, as the area has a historic buildup of iron debris. The main also supplies several important community services that have been disrupted by issues in the past. The installation of a new 8-inch water main improved both water quality and services to all residents and businesses in the impacted area. The project also replaced services to the right-of-way and updated an older hydrant.

**MANDY OLVER, P.E., OLVER ASSOCIATES INC.**

*The Union Street water main line was at the end of its useful life. In the winter of 2015-2016, there were three line breaks and ten previous repairs had been made in the area. Without the DWSRF funding, it would have been difficult for the City to afford this important project.*



# Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, and Wells Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, Wells, Ogunquit

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$1,110,600

**ENGINEER:** Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, and Wells Water District

**CONTRACTOR:** Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, and Wells Water District

Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, and Wells Water District's 2016 DWSRF projects involved replacing approximately 5,000 feet of 100-year-old cast iron main on Beach Avenue and Grove Street in Kennebunk and on Shore Road in Ogunquit. The old water main was in poor condition, prone to leaks, and had heavy internal corrosion and the replacement main was designed to remediate these issues. This project aimed at tackling the issues associated with aging water main (leaks and corrosion), as well as improve aesthetic water quality.



# Vinalhaven Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Vinalhaven

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$649,430

**ENGINEER:** Woodard & Curran

**CONTRACTOR:** Jake Barbour Inc.

Vinalhaven Water District utilized 2016 DWSRF funds to replace water mains, valves, hydrants, and services on Mountain Street, Mountain Street Lane, Summer Street, Lakeview Street, and Brighton Avenue. Vinalhaven Water District was also able to extend the water main on Sand Roads to loop the main to Mountain Street. The DWSRF allowed the District to improve water quality and improve isolation capabilities.



# Belfast Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Belfast, Northport, Searsport

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$749,117

**ENGINEER:** Dirigo Engineering

**CONTRACTOR:** Maine Earth



# Bingham Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Bingham, Moscow

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$361,075

**ENGINEER:** Dirigo Engineering

**CONTRACTOR:** Denis L. Maher Company



2016 DWSRF funds supported the Bingham Water District's project to upgrade an existing well and establish a new well. Prior to the project, the District had only one well. While water quality was excellent, the pump station was old and in need of an overhaul. Given the age of the system, if any components were to fail, it would result in a lengthy service interruption. Since the District had only one well on the system, it could not be shut down for repairs. The development of a new well for the Bingham Water District increases the system's resiliency, reduces vulnerability, and improves overall efficiency. The new well was installed in 2016 and upgrades to the existing well began in the spring of 2017.





# Old Town Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Old Town, Milford

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$920,312

**ENGINEER:** CES, Inc.

**CONTRACTOR:** T. Buck Construction, Inc.

The Old Town Water District was awarded funding from the 2016 DWSRF for a project to replace aging infrastructure in an effort to improve service reliability. The Old Town Water District project to replace aging water main was done in conjunction with a Maine DOT roadway and storm drain project, allowing the project to reduce costs and interrupted road service.



## STEVE LANE, SUPERINTENDENT, OLD TOWN WATER DISTRICT

DWSRF funding for the Main Road on Route 2 in Milford allowed the District to eliminate approximately 2,200 feet of 6-inch unlined cast iron water main installed in the 1890's. This was a joint road reconstruction project with the MDOT and Town of Milford. Existing services and side street tie-ins were connected to an existing 12-inch water main. The project was undertaken to improve service reliability and fire flows in this area.

# Boothbay Region Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Boothbay, Boothbay Harbor, East Booth Bay

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$242,400

**ENGINEER:** Dirigo Engineering

**CONTRACTOR:** Hagar Enterprises, Inc.

Boothbay Region Water District's 2016 DWSRF project involved installing approximately 1,250 feet of new 8-inch HDPE water main on Cape Newagen Road in Southport. Additionally, two new hydrants, isolation valves, and new year-round water service connections were installed. The DWSRF funded project increased flow to Southport, provided redundancy to the Townsend Gut waterway crossing, and completed a loop of buried year round water mains.





# Projects from Previous Years

## 2016

### Bangor Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Bangor, Clifton, Eddington, Hampden, Hermon, Orrington, Veazie

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$2,681,602

**ENGINEER:** Black & Veatch

**CONTRACTOR:** T. Buck Construction Inc.

The Bangor Water District completed its 2015 DWSRF project to upgrade and refurbish its Johnston Pump Station in 2016. Much of the pump station equipment was outdated and nearing the end of its useful life. The upgrade allowed the District to meet its project goals of improving water quality issues and energy savings.

### Old Town Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Old Town, Milford

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$1,940,412

**ENGINEER:** CES, Inc.

**CONTRACTOR:** Vaughn D. Thibodeau II, Inc.

The Old Town Water District received DWSRF funds in 2015 for a project to replace aging water main. The project was coordinated with the Town of Milford's roadway and utility improvement project which allowed the District to abate some costs associated with the project. When finished in 2016, the project had completed an important water main loop between Call Road and Pine Street, increasing efficiency for the District.

### Passamaquoddy Water District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Eastport, Perry

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$582,472

**ENGINEER:** A.E. Hodson Consulting Engineers

**CONTRACTOR:** Maleh-Mah Inc. (DBA Morgan Construction)

The Passamaquoddy Water District was awarded 2015 DWSRF funds to replace 703 non-compliant meters within the water system. The project was an effort to comply with the 2011 'Reduction of Lead in Drinking Water Act'. The project met the goal of reducing any potential harm from lead related health risks.



### Presque Isle

**TOWNS SERVED:** Presque Isle

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$1,350,000

**ENGINEER:** Woodard & Curran, Inc.

**CONTRACTOR:** Ed Pelletier & Sons

In 2015, the Presque Isle Utilities District was funded for a project to provide a redundant water main crossing of the Aroostook River between the Reach Road Pump Station and the distribution system. The goal of the project was to ensure that the District was able to provide a reliable supply of drinking water and fire protection to the City in the event of a failure of the existing river crossing. This improvement decreased vulnerability for the District and made the system more resilient to potential problems.

### Stonington Water Company

**TOWNS SERVED:** Stonington

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$250,480

**ENGINEER:** Olver Associates Inc.

**CONTRACTOR:** Ranger Contracting Inc.

The Stonington Water Company received DWSRF funds in 2015 to replace approximately 500 feet of galvanized and cast iron piping with ductile iron piping at a depth allowing protection from freezing. The District was also able to update antiquated service piping with copper lines along Seabreeze Avenue. The DWSRF project funds allowed the District to meet its goals to install properly sized piping, remedy leaking curb stops, access unavailable valves, and ultimately improve the percentage of unaccountable water.

### Washburn Water and Sewer District

**TOWNS SERVED:** Washburn

**DWSRF FUNDED AMOUNT:** \$252,025

**ENGINEER:** Olver Associates

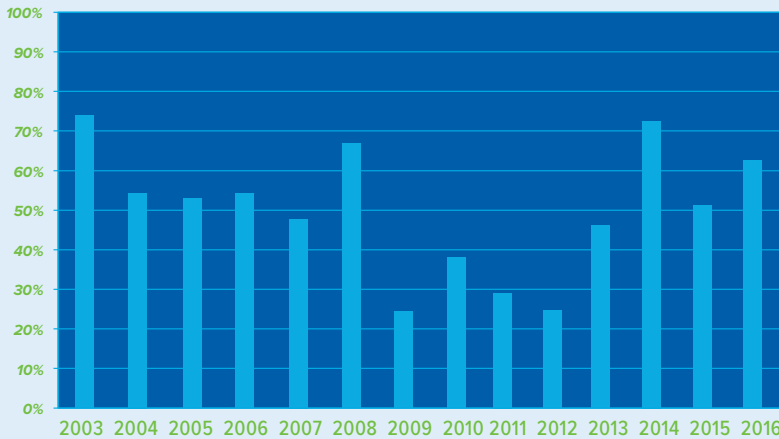
**CONTRACTOR:** Trombley Construction Inc.

In 2016, Washburn Water and Sewer District completed its DWSRF project to install a new well in an effort to increase redundancy, vulnerability, and resiliency. Prior to the project, the district relied on a nearly 40-year-old well with a diminishing pumping rate. The new well has allowed the District to double its capacity and continue to supply safe drinking water to its customers.



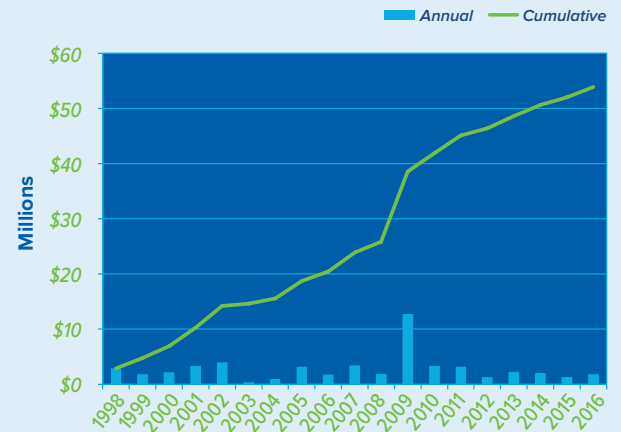
# Drinking Water State Revolving Fund Performance Measures

## Percentage of Project Applications Funded



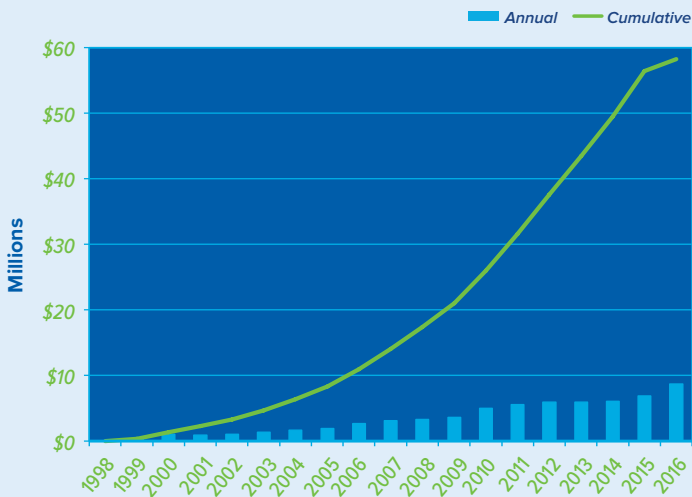
Public water system request to fund projects continue to exceed available money through the DWSRF, highlighting the ongoing and continued need for water systems to make improvements to their infrastructure.

## DWSRF Loan Forgiveness



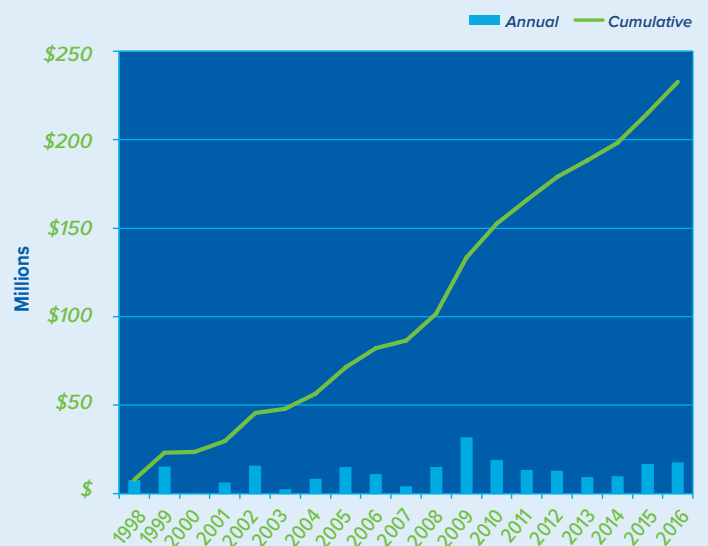
Economically disadvantaged water systems may have a portion of the loan principal forgiven if a water system's existing rates exceed a "water rate goal" based on the Median Household Income of the community. The year 2009 is an outlier because of the increased funding through the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act and the requirement to provide at least 50 percent of the federal grant in loan subsidies (principal forgiveness).

## DWSRF Repayment Amounts



Since 1997, the DWSRF has provided over \$230 million in funding to over 360 infrastructure improvement projects at Maine's public water systems.

## DWSRF Loan Commitments



The DWSRF annual repayment stream is currently about \$8.7 million per year and will continue to increase each year.

## Capacity Development Grants

Capacity Development Grants provide assistance to public water systems for the preparation of documents that will assist them in the maintenance or enhancement of water quality, by identifying possible improvements in systems' technical, financial, and

managerial operations (capacity development). Water systems can receive grants for 50% of the document cost, up to a maximum grant amount of \$15,000.

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	PROPOSED USE OF GRANT FUNDS	GRANT AMOUNT
Auburn Water District	Corrosion Control Study	\$7,500
Greater Augusta Utility District	Master Plan Update	\$10,000
Lisbon Water Department	Lead and Copper Leaching Study	\$2,000
Mars Hill Utility District	Groundwater Study for Disinfection by-products Reduction	\$15,000



# Very Small System Compliance Loans

The Very Small System Compliance Loan Program was established in 2010 for very small systems. Eligible systems include all community systems not regulated by the Public Utilities Commission with a population of 100 or less and all not-for-profit, non-transient, non-community water systems. Examples include mobile home parks, apartment buildings, nursing homes, and schools.

This loan program provides 100 percent principal forgiveness (up to \$50,000) for water treatment improvements required to achieve compliance with a current or future Safe Drinking Water Act requirement, excluding the Revised Total Coliform Rule. Examples

of eligible projects include, but are not limited to, treatment systems to resolve compliance issues with lead, copper, radon, arsenic, or antimony levels.

To date, 29 public water systems have received funding and resolved compliance issues. Total project expenses of \$496,130 have improved water quality for 5,444 users, with an average cost per user of \$91. Eight water treatment systems were installed for removal of arsenic, 14 for radon/uranium removal, and seven for corrosion control to address lead and copper compliance.

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	TOWNS SERVED	COMPLIANCE ISSUE	GRANT AMOUNT
Amy's Circle Mobile Home Park	Hiram	Lead and Copper	\$6,978
RSU 12 Somerville Elementary School	Somerville	Lead and Copper	\$1,395
Dedham Elementary School	Dedham	Lead and Copper	\$50,000
Poland Spring Academy	Poland	Lead and Copper	\$3,250
Charter Oak Mobile Home Village	Arundel	Radon	\$9,995

# System Consolidation Grants

Water System Consolidation Grants provide partial funding to water systems for the purpose of joining to another water system. The public water system applying for consolidation must have a technical, managerial, or financial capacity issue that will be addressed by the consolidation with the more viable public water system. The more viable, receiving public water system must not

show technical, managerial or financial capacity issues. Finally, the consolidation cannot result in system capacity issues. The Consolidation Grant funds up to 50 percent of the cost of the water system consolidation for for-profit facilities and up to 75 percent of the cost of the water system consolidation for not-for-profit facilities, up to a maximum of a \$100,000 reimbursement.

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	TOWNS SERVED	PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM CONNECTION TO:	REASON FOR CONSOLIDATION	GRANT AMOUNT
Southport Central School	Southport	Boothbay Regional Water District	Lead and Copper	\$100,000



# Wellhead Protection Grants

The Wellhead Protection Grant Program awards grants to community and non-profit, non-community public water systems for projects that will help to protect their groundwater source from contamination. Specifically, grants are awarded for projects that clearly reduce the likelihood of contamination occurring in the source water protection area by existing or future activities. Grants are awarded up to \$5,000 per project. Projects that demonstrate a significant commitment to ongoing wellhead protection are considered for a higher grant award amount of up to \$10,000.

Examples of projects eligible for Wellhead Protection Grants include but are not limited to the following:

- Assistance in the replacement of oil storage tanks in the wellhead protection area;
- Subsidizing the removal of septic systems from the wellhead protection area;
- Establishing or enabling a source monitoring program;
- Removing hazardous chemicals from the wellhead protection area;
- Developing or implementing drinking water education programs;
- Establishing local protective ordinances or legal agreements in the wellhead protection area; and
- Other types of projects that aim to reduce contamination of the wellhead protection area.



PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	PROJECT DESCRIPTION	GRANT AMOUNT
Farmington Village Corporation Water Department	Regional emergency response planning exercises focused on threats to the wellfields identified in Wellhead Protection Plan.	\$10,000
Indian Point Association	Delineate wellhead protection area, develop wellhead protection plan, and implement drinking water education program.	\$5,000
Pemaquid Villas Mobile Home Park	Install drinking water protection signs, clean up area around well, and replace oil fired furnaces with propane furnaces.	\$5,000
Cornville Regional Charter School	Develop groundwater education module to be incorporated into curriculum.	\$5,000
Limestone Water and Sewer District	Update and improve wellhead protection ordinance.	\$5,000
Deer Ridge Mobile Home Cooperative	Install protective bollards around wellhead.	\$5,000
Wardtown Park	Install protective bollards around wellhead and install drinking water protection area signs.	\$1,600
River's Bend Mobile Home Park	Install pitless adapter, raise well casing above grade, and install sanitary seal wellcap.	\$3,000
Greater Augusta Utility District	Install fencing and access road gate.	\$5,000
Sugarloaf Water Association	Replace surveillance cameras at multiple well sites.	\$2,700
Town of Eustis Water Department	Install fencing around wellhead and security cameras.	\$5,000
Sunrise Hill Estates	Convert oil-fired furnaces to propane furnaces.	\$5,000
Town of Portage Lake	Remove old metal subsurface wastewater septic tank in the wellhead protection area.	\$3,000
Willowbrook Mobile Home Park	Regrade mobile home park access road to reduce salt water contamination.	\$5,000
South Berwick Water District	Purchase video security system to monitor wells and reservoir.	\$3,000
Homestead Estates, LLC	Convert oil-fired furnaces to propane furnaces.	\$3,350
Hingham Heights	Convert oil-fired furnaces to propane furnaces.	\$3,350
Kingfield Water District	Install surveillance cameras to monitor wells.	\$3,350

# Source Water Protection Grants

The Source Water Protection Grant Program awards grants to community and non-profit, non-community public water systems for projects that will help to protect their surface water source from contamination. Specifically, grants are awarded for projects that clearly reduce the likelihood of contamination occurring in the

source water protection area from existing or future activities. Grants are awarded up to \$5,000 per project. Projects that demonstrate a significant commitment to ongoing source water protection are considered for a higher grant award amount of up to \$10,000.

PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM	PROJECT DESCRIPTION	GRANT AMOUNT
York Water District	Continuation of multi-year management trail reconstruction project in the Chase's Pond watershed.	\$10,000
Sugarloaf Water Association	Create a formal watershed protection plan.	\$7,300
Castine Water Department	Repair/replace fence surrounding source.	\$10,000
Kennebec Water District	Conduct a gravel road condition assessment for all gravel roads within the China Lake watershed and develop road management plans for the five worst roads.	\$10,000
Boothbay Region Water District	Conduct road and stormwater management and reconstruction work to address critical non-point source erosion sites on Adams Pond Road.	\$10,000
Wilton Water Department	Conduct watershed survey for Varnum Pond, Pease Pond, and Wilson Lake.	\$2,700



## Land Acquisition Loans

The Land Acquisition Loan Program provides low interest loans to community and non-profit non-community public water systems for the purchase or legal control of land in drinking water source protection areas. Land acquisition is a key component of safe and secure drinking water and the protection of public health. Shoreline and direct watershed land use and development have a major impact on the quality of water available to a water system and control of those land uses is an extremely cost-effective way of managing future water treatment cost.

for Protecting Drinking Water Supplies, the EPA notes that “the best way to control activities within sensitive areas is to purchase land and/or development rights to that land.”

Although there were no Land Acquisitions Loans secured by water systems in 2016, the Drinking Water Program continues to make funding available through the loan program in the event that a water system is presented with the opportunity to purchase land integral to their source water protection.

The 1996 Amendments to the federal Safe Drinking Water Act stress the importance of preventing drinking water contamination through source water protection and water system management. In Source Water Protection: Best Management Practices and Other Measures





Paul R. LePage, Governor      Ricker Hamilton, Acting Commissioner

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